

HOUSE BILL NO. 89

INTRODUCED BY P. GREEN

BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING LAWS RELATED TO MILITARY AFFAIRS; ELIMINATING NATIONAL GUARD LIFE INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENTS; ELIMINATING STATE INCOME TAX EXEMPTIONS FOR SERVICE MEMBER LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS PAID; ELIMINATING LAWS REGARDING MILITARY COURTS AND COURTS-MARTIAL; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-30-2117 AND 15-30-2120, MCA; REPEALING SECTIONS 10-1-401, 10-1-402, 10-1-403, 10-1-404, 10-1-405, 10-1-406, 10-1-407, 10-1-411, 10-1-1111, 10-1-1112, 10-1-1113, AND 10-1-1114, MCA; AND PROVIDING EFFECTIVE DATES AND AN APPLICABILITY DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 15-30-2117, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-30-2117. (Temporary) Military salary, veterans' bonus, or death benefit -- exemptions. (1) All payments made under the World War I bonus law, the Korean bonus law, and the veterans' bonus law are exempt from taxation under this chapter. Any income tax that has been or may be paid on income received from the World War I bonus law, Korean bonus law, and the veterans' bonus law is considered an overpayment and must be refunded upon the filing of an amended return and a verified claim for refund on forms prescribed by the department in the same manner as other income tax refund claims are paid.

(2) (a) The salary received from the armed forces by residents of Montana who are serving on active duty in the regular armed forces and who entered into active duty from Montana is exempt from state income tax.

(b) (i) The salary received by residents of Montana for active duty in the national guard is exempt from state income tax.

(ii) For the purposes of this subsection (2)(b), "active duty" means duty performed under an order issued to a national guard member pursuant to:

1 (A) Title 10, U.S.C.; or

2 (B) Title 32, U.S.C., for a homeland defense activity, as defined in 32 U.S.C. 901, or a contingency
3 operation, as defined in 10 U.S.C. 101, and the person was a member of a unit engaged in a homeland
4 defense activity or contingency operation.

5 ~~(3) The amount received pursuant to 10-1-1114 or from the federal government by a service member,~~
6 ~~as defined in 10-1-1112, as reimbursement for group life insurance premiums paid is considered to be a bonus~~
7 ~~and is exempt from taxation under this chapter.~~

8 ~~(4)(3)~~ The amount received by a beneficiary pursuant to 10-1-1201 is exempt from taxation under this
9 chapter. (Repealed effective January 1, 2024--secs. 65, 70(1), Ch. 503, L. 2021.)"

10

11 **Section 2.** Section 15-30-2120, MCA, is amended to read:

12 **"15-30-2120. (Effective January 1, 2024) Adjustments to federal taxable income to determine**
13 **Montana taxable income.** (1) The items in subsection (2) are added to and the items in subsection (3) are
14 subtracted from federal taxable income to determine Montana taxable income.

15 (2) The following are added to federal taxable income:

16 (a) to the extent that it is not exempt from taxation by Montana under federal law, interest from
17 obligations of a territory or another state or any political subdivision of a territory or another state and exempt-
18 interest dividends attributable to that interest except to the extent already included in federal taxable income;

19 (b) that portion of a shareholder's income under subchapter S. of Chapter 1 of the Internal
20 Revenue Code that has been reduced by any federal taxes paid by the subchapter S. corporation on the
21 income;

22 (c) depreciation or amortization taken on a title plant as defined in 33-25-105;

23 (d) the recovery during the tax year of an amount deducted in any prior tax year to the extent that
24 the amount recovered reduced the taxpayer's Montana income tax in the year deducted;

25 (e) an item of income, deduction, or expense to the extent that it was used to calculate federal
26 taxable income if the item was also used to calculate a credit against a Montana income tax liability;

27 (f) a deduction for an income distribution from an estate or trust to a beneficiary that was included
28 in the federal taxable income of an estate or trust in accordance with sections 651 and 661 of the Internal

1 Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 651 and 661;

2 (g) a withdrawal from a medical care savings account provided for in Title 15, chapter 61, used for
3 a purpose other than an eligible medical expense or long-term care of the employee or account holder or a
4 dependent of the employee or account holder;

5 (h) a withdrawal from a first-time home buyer savings account provided for in Title 15, chapter 63,
6 used for a purpose other than for eligible costs for the purchase of a single-family residence;

7 (i) for a taxpayer that deducts the qualified business income deduction pursuant to section 199A
8 of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 199A, an amount equal to the qualified business income deduction
9 claimed; and

10 (j) for a taxpayer that deducts state income taxes pursuant to section 164(a)(3) of the Internal
11 Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 164(a)(3), an additional amount equal to the state income tax deduction claimed, not
12 to exceed the amount required to reduce the federal itemized amount computed under section 161 of the
13 Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 161, to the amount of the federal standard deduction allowable under
14 section 63(c) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 63(c).

15 (3) To the extent they are included as income or gain or not already excluded as a deduction or
16 expense in determining federal taxable income, the following are subtracted from federal taxable income:

17 (a) a deduction for an income distribution from an estate or trust to a beneficiary in accordance
18 with sections 651 and 661 of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 651 and 661, recalculated according to the
19 additions and subtractions in subsections (2) and (3)(b) through (3)(m);

20 (b) if exempt from taxation by Montana under federal law:

21 (i) interest from obligations of the United States government and exempt-interest dividends
22 attributable to that interest; and

23 (ii) railroad retirement benefits;

24 (c) (i) salary received from the armed forces by residents of Montana who are serving on active
25 duty in the regular armed forces and who entered into active duty from Montana;

26 (ii) the salary received by residents of Montana for active duty in the national guard. For the
27 purposes of this subsection (3)(c)(ii), "active duty" means duty performed under an order issued to a national
28 guard member pursuant to:

1 (A) Title 10, U.S.C.; or

2 (B) Title 32, U.S.C., for a homeland defense activity, as defined in 32 U.S.C. 901, or a contingency
3 operation, as defined in 10 U.S.C. 101, and the person was a member of a unit engaged in a homeland
4 defense activity or contingency operation.

5 ~~(iii) the amount received pursuant to 10-1-1114 or from the federal government by a service member,~~
6 ~~as defined in 10-1-1112, as reimbursement for group life insurance premiums paid;~~

7 ~~(iv)~~(iii) the amount received by a beneficiary pursuant to 10-1-1201; and

8 ~~(v)~~(iv) all payments made under the World War I bonus law, the Korean bonus law, and the veterans'
9 bonus law. Any income tax that has been or may be paid on income received from the World War I bonus law,
10 Korean bonus law, and the veterans' bonus law is considered an overpayment and must be refunded upon the
11 filing of an amended return and a verified claim for refund on forms prescribed by the department in the same
12 manner as other income tax refund claims are paid.

13 (d) interest and other income related to contributions that were made prior to January 1, 2024, that
14 are retained in a medical care savings account provided for in Title 15, chapter 61, and any withdrawal for
15 payment of eligible medical expenses or for the long-term care of the employee or account holder or a
16 dependent of the employee or account holder;

17 (e) contributions or earnings withdrawn from a family education savings account provided for in
18 Title 15, chapter 62, or from a qualified tuition program established and maintained by another state as
19 provided in section 529(b)(1)(A)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 529(b)(1)(A)(ii), for qualified
20 education expenses, as defined in 15-62-103, of a designated beneficiary;

21 (f) interest and other income related to contributions that were made prior to January 1, 2024, that
22 are retained in a first-time home buyer savings account provided for in Title 15, chapter 63, and any withdrawal
23 for payment of eligible costs for the first-time purchase of a single-family residence;

24 (g) for each taxpayer that has attained the age of 65, an additional subtraction of \$5,500;

25 (h) the amount of a scholarship to an eligible student by a student scholarship organization
26 pursuant to 15-30-3104;

27 (i) a payment received by a private landowner for providing public access to public land pursuant
28 to Title 76, chapter 17, part 1;

1 (j) the amount of any refund or credit for overpayment of income taxes imposed by this state or
2 any other taxing jurisdiction to the extent included in gross income for federal income tax purposes but not
3 previously allowed as a deduction for Montana income tax purposes;

4 (k) the recovery during the tax year of any amount deducted in any prior tax year to the extent that
5 the recovered amount did not reduce the taxpayer's Montana income tax in the year deducted;

6 (l) an amount equal to 30% of net-long term capital gains, as defined in section 1222 of the
7 Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 1222, if and to the extent such gain is taken into account in computing
8 federal taxable income; and

9 (m) the amount of the gain recognized from the sale or exchange of a mobile home park as
10 provided in 15-31-163.

11 (4) (a) A taxpayer who, in determining federal taxable income, has reduced the taxpayer's
12 business deductions:

13 (i) by an amount for wages and salaries for which a federal tax credit was elected under sections
14 38 and 51(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 38 and 51(a), is allowed to deduct the amount of the
15 wages and salaries paid regardless of the credit taken; or

16 (ii) for which a federal tax credit was elected under the Internal Revenue Code is allowed to
17 deduct the amount of the business expense paid when there is no corresponding state income tax credit or
18 deduction, regardless of the credit taken.

19 (b) The deductions in subsection (4)(a) must be made in the year that the wages, salaries, or
20 business expenses were used to compute the credit. In the case of a partnership or small business corporation,
21 the deductions in subsection (4)(a) must be made to determine the amount of income or loss of the partnership
22 or small business corporation.

23 (5) (a) An individual who contributes to one or more accounts established under the Montana
24 family education savings program or to a qualified tuition program established and maintained by another state
25 as provided in section 529(b)(1)(A)(ii) of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. 529(b)(1)(A)(ii), may reduce
26 taxable income by the lesser of \$3,000 or the amount of the contribution. In the case of married taxpayers, each
27 spouse is entitled to a reduction, not in excess of \$3,000, for the spouses' contributions to the accounts.
28 Spouses may jointly elect to treat half of the total contributions made by the spouses as being made by each

1 spouse. The reduction in taxable income under this subsection (5)(a) applies only with respect to contributions
2 to an account of which the account owner is the taxpayer, the taxpayer's spouse, or the taxpayer's child or
3 stepchild if the taxpayer's child or stepchild is a Montana resident. The provisions of subsection (2)(d) do not
4 apply with respect to withdrawals of contributions that reduced federal taxable income.

5 (b) Contributions made pursuant to this subsection (5) are subject to the recapture tax provided for
6 in 15-62-208.

7 (6) (a) An individual who contributes to one or more accounts established under the Montana
8 achieving a better life experience program or to a qualified program established and maintained by another
9 state may reduce taxable income by the lesser of \$3,000 or the amount of the contribution. In the case of
10 married taxpayers, each spouse is entitled to a reduction, not to exceed \$3,000, for the spouses' contributions
11 to the accounts. Spouses may jointly elect to treat one-half of the total contributions made by the spouses as
12 being made by each spouse. The reduction in taxable income under this subsection (6)(a) applies only with
13 respect to contributions to an account for which the account owner is the taxpayer, the taxpayer's spouse, or
14 the taxpayer's child or stepchild if the taxpayer's child or stepchild is a Montana resident. The provisions of
15 subsection (2)(d) do not apply with respect to withdrawals of contributions that reduced taxable income.

16 (b) Contributions made pursuant to this subsection (6) are subject to the recapture tax provided in
17 53-25-118.

18 (7) By November 1 of each year, the department shall multiply the subtraction from federal taxable
19 income for a taxpayer that has attained the age of 65 contained in subsection (3)(g) by the inflation factor for
20 that tax year, rounding the result to the nearest \$10. The resulting amount is effective for that tax year and must
21 be used as the basis for the subtraction from federal taxable income determined under subsection (3)(g)."

22

23 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Repealer. The following sections of the Montana Code Annotated are
24 repealed:

- 25 10-1-401. Courts -- composition, jurisdiction, powers, and procedures.
- 26 10-1-402. Persons subject.
- 27 10-1-403. Territorial applicability.
- 28 10-1-404. Persons authorized to execute process.

- 1 10-1-405. Confinement of persons committed by military court.
- 2 10-1-406. Reporter and witness fees.
- 3 10-1-407. Fees of civil officers -- records.
- 4 10-1-411. Administration of military justice.
- 5 10-1-1111. Legislative findings -- purpose.
- 6 10-1-1112. Definitions.
- 7 10-1-1113. Account for service members' life insurance.
- 8 10-1-1114. Military service members' life insurance -- reimbursement -- eligibility.

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10 NEW SECTION. Section 4. Directions to code commissioner. Section 10-1-408 is intended to be
 11 renumbered and codified as an integral part of Title 10, chapter 1, part 1.

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13 NEW SECTION. Section 5. Effective dates. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), [this act] is
 14 effective October 1, 2023.

15 (2) [Section 2] is effective January 1, 2024.

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17 NEW SECTION. Section 6. Applicability. [This act] applies to income tax years beginning after
 18 December 31, 2023.

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